

RAILROAD CO.



NNUAL REPORT 1948

FRONT COVER

A typical harvest scene along the Soo Line. Courtesy Greater North Dakota Association.

Annual report

OF THE

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE RAILROAD COMPANY

DECEMBER 31





MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE RAILROAD COMPANY

DIRECTORS

HENRY E. ATWOOD
JOHN E. BLUNT
Paul V. Eames Minneapolis, Minn. **President*, Shevlin, Carpenter & Clark Company**
*Horace C. Grout
Frank T. Heffelfinger Minneapolis, Minn. Chairman of the Board, F. H. Peavey & Company
W. L. Huff
*CLIVE T. JAFFRAY
*Henry S. Kingman
Henry LaLiberte
W. A. Mather Montreal, Quebec President, Canadian Pacific Railway Company
*Henry S. Mitchell
COLA G. PARKER Neenah, Wisconsin President, Kimberly-Clark Corporation
JOHN S. PILLSBURY
*Homer B. Vanderblue Evanston, Illinois *Professor of Business Economics & Dean, School of Commerce, Northwestern University
G. W. Webster. Minneapolis, Minn. Formerly President, M. St. P. & S. S. M. Railway Company
*Member of Executive Committee

GENERAL OFFICES FIRST NATIONAL-SOO LINE BUILDING MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA

OFFICERS

President	H. C. GROUT	Minneapolis
Vice President and General Counse	I.J. L. HETLAND	"
	C. S. POPE	
Secretary and Asst. to the President		
pri	C. H. BENDER	
Assistant Secretary	M. J. TRACY	. "
Assistant Treasurer	W. LEICESTER	. "
General Traffic Manager		
Comptroller		
General Manager		
Industrial and Real Estate		
Commissioner	R. S. CLAAR	. "

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE RAILROAD COMPANY

TRANSFER AND FISCAL AGENTS

FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS

TRANSFER AGENTS:

The Northern Trust Company
50 S. La Salle Street, Chicago 90, Ill.

Bank of Montreal Trust Company 64 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y.

FISCAL AGENTS:

The Northern Trust Company 50 S. La Salle Street, Chicago 90, Ill.

Agency, Bank of Montreal 64 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y.

GENERAL MORTGAGE BONDS

Transfer and Fiscal Agents:
Harris Trust and Savings Bank
115 W. Monroe Street, Chicago 90, Ill.

Central Hanover Bank and Trust Company 70 Broadway, New York 15, N. Y.

COMMON SHARES

Transfer and Paying Agent
Bank of New York and Fifth Avenue Bank
48 Wall Street, New York 15, N. Y.

REGISTRAR:

Central Hanover Bank and Trust Company 70 Broadway, New York 15, N. Y.

ANNUAL SHAREHOLDERS MEETING

Third Tuesday in May at Minneapolis, Minn.

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS:

For the second successive year, the gross revenues of the company established a new record high, exceeding those for 1947 by \$4,121,947. The increases in freight rates allowed by the Interstate Commerce Commission and by the various State Commissions were the prime factors in establishing this new record. Although there was a slight decrease in total freight tonnage handled as compared to 1947, the crop production in the territory served by the lines of the railroad remained above average. Wages and the cost of fuels and other materials continued to rise and the operations of the railroad for the year, after deduction for all expenses, including interest and sinking fund requirements under the company's mortgages, produced a net income of \$1,770,421, or an increase of \$587,421 over the year 1947.

A condensed income statement showing the results of operations for the year 1948, together with comparisons for the year 1947, follows:

	1948	1947
Railway Operating Revenues	\$37,010,433	\$32,888,486
Railway Operating Expenses	30,469,055	26,888,587
Net Revenue from Railway Operations Net Tax Accruals, Equipment Rents and Joint Facility	6,541,378	5,999,899
Rents—Dr.	4,031,039	3,966,720
Net Railway Operating Income	2,510,339	2,033,179
Other Income Less Miscellaneous Deductions	241,842	154,616
Income Available for Fixed and Contingent Charges	2,752,181	2,187,795
Fixed Charges	3,313	4,557
Income After Fixed Charges	2,755,494	2,183,238
Interest on First Mortgage Bonds	284,388	292,673
Balance	2,471,106	1,890,565
Interest on General Mortgage Bonds	600,040	606,920
Sinking Fund—General Mortgage	100,645	100,645
Net Income	\$ 1,770,421	\$ 1,183,000

REVENUES

FREIGHT REVENUES amounted to \$33,318,449 in 1948 as compared to \$29,161,330 in 1947, an increase of \$4,157,119 or 14.26%. A detailed statement of traffic handled, classified by principal commodities, is shown on page 20.

It is estimated that the 1948 grain crop produced in this company's territory amounted to 60,348,000 bushels as compared with a yield of 65,252,000 in 1947, or a decrease of 7.52%. As of December 31, 1948, it is estimated that there remained in country elevators and on farms along the line approximately 32,900,000 bushels as compared with 30,100,000 at December 31, 1947. The car supply in 1948 was reasonably adequate to handle all grain shipments offered for movement.

Iron ore shipments moved by this company from the Cuyuna Range to the Superior Ore Dock amounted to 1,124,487 long tons in 1948 as compared with 1,104,975 long tons moved in 1947, an increase of 1.77%.

It is estimated that increased freight rates which became effective January 5, 1948, other than on grain and grain products which were effective ten days thereafter, produced additional revenues amounting to \$4,323,727 and increased rates effective May 6, 1948 accounted for a further increase in freight revenues of \$350,000. The benefits of the increased freight rates were offset in part by a reduction of the tonnage handled.

The agreement with the Canadian Pacific Railway referred to in last year's report whereby, effective May 1, 1948, eastbound freight traffic from Western Canada is being delivered to this company at Portal, North Dakota, in place of Noyes, Minnesota, produced additional freight revenue in the amount of \$248,149 from the effective date to the close of the year.

PASSENGER REVENUES amounted to \$1,457,571, a decrease of \$122,515 or 7.75% as compared with 1947. Serious flood conditions in the Pacific Northwest had an adverse effect on tourist travel during the late spring and early summer, resulting in decreased revenues from this class of traffic.

MAIL REVENUES increased to \$885,635 in 1948 from \$831,318 in 1947 or 6.53%. This increase was principally due to the temporary 25% increase in mail space rates accruing during the entire year of 1948, whereas it applied only from February 19 to the close of the year in 1947. Future hearings are to be conducted before the Interstate Commerce Commission in connection with the carriers' petition for a 65% permanent increase in mail rates.

EXPRESS REVENUES amounted to \$320,785, a decrease of \$31,050 or 8.83%. A decrease in the volume of express handled more than offset the gains from higher rates.

ALL OTHER REVENUES increased to \$1,027,993 in 1948 from \$963,917 in 1947 or 6.65%. Increases in Other Passenger Train Service, Switching, Demurrage and other Miscellaneous Revenues, resulting chiefly from increases in rates for accessorial services, were more than sufficient to offset decreases in Milk revenue and for Telegraph and Telephone services.

EXPENSES

RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES amounted to \$30,469,055 as compared with \$26,888,587 in 1947, an increase of \$3,580,468 due principally to increased costs of labor, material and supplies. Approximately \$2,086,590 is attributable to wage increases already granted or accrued in the accounts in anticipation thereof.

MAINTENANCE OF WAY EXPENSES increased \$1,278,095 or 21.39%. This increase, in addition to wage awards, was chiefly attributable to the increase in cost of material and supplies, increased charges for removal of snow due to severe weather conditions in the early part of the year and an increase in rail renewals in 1948.

MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT EXPENSES increased \$936,535 or 17.61%. This increase resulted from wage awards, and expanded freight car repair program, increase in cost of material and supplies, greater charges for

equipment depreciation due to the acquisition of Diesel-electric locomotives, and charges for equipment retired in 1947 which were taken into the current year's accounts.

TRAFFIC EXPENSES increased \$80,372 or 12.01% due principally to wage awards. A freight solicitation agency was established at Cleveland, Ohio, and the agency formerly maintained at Grand Rapids, Mich., was closed.

TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES increased \$1,162,585 or 8.43% as the result of increases in cost of fuel and other material and supplies and wage awards. Had it not been for the increased dieselization of power, the increase in costs in this class of expense would have been much greater.

Tons carried one mile decreased from 2,621,768,500 to 2,612,340,168 or .36% as compared with a decrease in freight-train miles of 8.78%.

Passengers carried one mile decreased from 85,779,800 to 77,653,721 or 9.47% as compared with a decrease in passenger-train miles of .44%.

GENERAL EXPENSES increased \$117,850 or 12.58%, principally due to wage awards.

RAILWAY TAX ACCRUALS for the year 1948 amounted to \$3,635,531 as compared with \$3,566,226 for the year 1947, an increase of \$69,305 or 1.94%, the details of which are shown on page 15.

The Railroad Unemployment Insurance payroll tax rate decreased from 3% to one-half of 1% effective January 1, 1948, pursuant to an amendment to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Railroad Retirement Taxes although continuing at a rate of 5¾% throughout the year increased due to increased wages on which the tax was applicable. The Railroad Retirement Tax rate has been increased to 6%, effective January 1, 1949, and will so continue until January 1, 1952, at which time it will automatically rise to 6¼%.

State, Local and Other taxes increased principally because of the increase in gross earnings accruing within the State of Minnesota, as well as increased tax rates on property located in North Dakota and Wisconsin.

EQUIPMENT RENTS for the year 1948 amounted to a net charge of \$201,916 as compared with \$186,243 in 1947, an increase of \$15,673 or 8.42%. An increase in rentals collected from foreign lines for use of this company's freight cars was more than offset by payments to other railroads for use of their cars. Mileage rates on tank cars were increased from 1½ cents to 2 cents per mile effective January 1, 1948.

JOINT FACILITY RENTS. Net charges for the year amounted to \$193,592 as compared with \$214,251 for 1947, a decrease of \$20,659 or 9.64%.

PROPERTY INVESTMENT

There was a net increase of \$3,245,425 in the investment in Road and Equipment property as follows:

	Road	Equipment	Total
Expenditures for Additions and Betterments Less: Retirements	\$986,914 219,729	\$3,312,810 834,570	\$4,299,724 1,054,299
Net Increase	\$767,185	\$2,478,240	\$3,245,425

The more important items were:	
Bridge renewals and filling	\$ 104,280
Improvements of and additions to shop and engine terminal facilities	132,714
Purchase of miscellaneous shop tools and machinery and of roadway machines	76,553
Miscellaneous roadway and track improvements	260,228
Additions and improvements to station and office buildings	107,006
Additions and improvements to water stations	13,457
Construction of and additions to diesel fuel stations	40,428
Additions and improvements to interlockers	28,539
Additional tie plates and rail anchors	
Additional tie plates and rail anchors	10,475
Assessments for public improvements	44,104
Assessments for public improvements	27,728
Acquisition of telegraph lines from Western Union Telegraph Co.	
Purchase 9 Diesel-electric 3000 horsepower road type locomotives	263.835
Purchase 2 Diesel-electric 1500 horsepower road-switch locomotives	62,391
Purchase spare trucks (3 sets) for Diesel-electric locomotives	
Application of "AB" brake equipment to 991 freight-train cars	146,886
Purchase 6 automobiles	11,175
Construction of 1 mail and express car	19,991
Addition by construction or conversion of 31 other company service units	35,822
	And the second second

Purchase of two additional Diesel-electric 3000 horsepower locomotives has been authorized and orders placed to complete the dieselization of through freight service between Minneapolis, Minnesota, and Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan. Orders have also been placed for four more combination road-switch Diesel-electric 1500 horsepower locomotives for use in freight service between Minneapolis, Minnesota and Enderlin, North Dakota, and mixed train service between Hankinson and Bismarck, both in North Dakota. Two 1000 horsepower Diesel-electric switch locomotives were ordered for use at Minneapolis, and Superior. The total authorization for Diesel-electric locomotives ordered in 1948 for delivery in 1949 amounted to \$1,502,000.

Construction of a Diesel-electric locomotive servicing shop at Shoreham Shops, Minneapolis, is nearing completion and will provide modern facilities

for servicing and repairing Diesel-electric locomotives at that point.

Three hundred box cars and one hundred gondola cars were authorized to be constructed at the North Fond du Lac, Wisconsin, shops at a cost of \$1,762,500.

REDUCTION IN DEBT

Long term debt was reduced by \$237,000 during the year. First Mortgage Bonds in the principal amount of \$54,000 were purchased by the company during the year and are being held in the treasury. General Mortgage Bonds in the principal amount of \$183,000 were acquired and cancelled by the Mortgage Trustee through the operation of the sinking fund.

Interest accruals were reduced by \$15,165 as compared to the previous

year.

Since reorganization of the company on September 1, 1944 the amount of First Mortgage Bonds outstanding has been reduced \$1,719,700 or 21.36% and General Mortgage Bonds \$4,946,000 or 24.57%.

DIVIDEND

On February 21, 1949, the Board of Directors declared a dividend of \$1.00 per share on the stock of this company, amounting to \$719,104, payable on April 1, 1949 to holders of record as of the close of business on March 15, 1949. In declaring this dividend the Board gave due consideration to the past

and prospective earnings of the company, its cash position, its outstanding

mortgage indebtedness, and its future financial requirements.

This action marks the fourth successive year in which a dividend has been declared on the capital stock of the company. The total dividends paid or to be paid amounts to \$3,955,072.

WAGE INCREASES

Wage negotiations with the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and Switchmen's Union of North America, which were continuing at the time that last year's report went to press, eventually led to strike action by these Brotherhoods which was called for May 11, 1948. On May 10, control of the railroads was assumed by the United States Government and a temporary restraining order, later made permanent, was issued by the Federal Court against such strike action. After further negotiations between representatives of the Brotherhoods, Carriers and the United States Government, settlement was reached on August 11, 1948, providing for a 15½ cents per hour increase, retroactive to November 1, 1947, with certain changes in rules. The Govern-

ment on July 9, 1948, returned control of the railroads to the owners.

On June 30, 1948 the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, and the Order of Railway Conductors, served notice on the railroads of the nation demanding a wage increase of 25% with a minimum raise of \$2.50 per basic day. A further request was received from the enginemen on August 11, 1948 in connection with their signing of the contract providing for the settlement described in the preceding paragraph. These new demands provided that the difference between 151/2 cents per hour, or \$1.24 per day, and their original demands for a 30% increase be given the same status as if it had been served as a new request on June 30, 1948. On October 4, 1948 settlement was reached with the conductors and trainmen, which provided for a 10 cent per hour increase, effective October 16, 1948. On November 12, 1948 a similar settlement was reached with the enginemen likewise providing for a 10 cent per hour increase effective October 16, 1948. It is estimated that these settlements, exclusive of payroll taxes, amounted to approximately \$80,746 from the effective date to the close of the year and will cost, on an annual basis, approximately \$373,398.

The non-operating unions on April 10, 1948 requested a 25 cents per hour increase in wages, 48 hours pay for 40 hours work, a five-day week, time and one-half for Saturdays and double time on Sundays and holidays, with eight hours minimum pay for any work on Saturdays, Sundays and holidays. An agreeable basis of settlement could not be reached, so the National Mediation Board, on request of the railroads, intervened but it was also unsuccessful in settling the dispute. A Presidential Emergency Board was appointed which recommended that a 40 hour week be established effective September 1, 1949 and that wages be increased by 7 cents per hour, effective October 1, 1948. The recommended 40 hour week would involve maintenance of the present 48 hour pay basis and the shorter work periods would be staggered 5 day weeks, with two consecutive days off in each seven whenever practicable and no premium pay for Saturdays and Sundays, as such; but overtime at time and one-half rates would be paid for work performed in excess of 8 hours in a day or 40 hours in a week. As these recommendations were not mandatory, further

negotiations were commenced in January, 1949. In February, the Emergency Board was reconvened for clarification of their recommendations. On March 19, 1949, agreement was reached providing substantially the same terms as expressed in the original recommendations of the Emergency Board. It is estimated that the additional cost to this company, on an annual basis, will amount to approximately \$831,947 not including additional payroll taxes nor the cost of the 40 hour week feature. The increase applicable to October, November and December 1948 is estimated to be \$206,688, excluding additional payroll taxes, and has been so accrued in the accounts.

The total additional annual cost of these "third round" wage increases granted to operating employees and to non-operating employees is estimated to be \$1,205,345 exclusive of payroll taxes and added costs resulting from the 40

hour week.

In the latter part of the year, requests were filed by the operating organizations for changes in the vacation agreement proposing an increase in the present annual vacation of seven days to from 15 to 30 days, dependent upon each employee's years of service.

Demands have been filed which are being considered by an Emergency Board, by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen and by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers for the assignment of additional firemen on multiple unit road Diesel-electric locomotives and for an additional engineer where attention to engine room machinery is required, while the train is in motion.

RATE INCREASES

The temporary freight rate increases that became effective in January 1948, as mentioned in the report for last year, were further supplemented by approximately 4% effective May 6, 1948. The final report by the Interstate Commerce Commission issued July 27, 1948, provided for permanent rate increases approximating the then effective temporary rate increases. These permanent increases were made effective on August 21, 1948.

Due to substantial increases in prices of railroad fuel, material and supplies, on August 26, 1948 the railroads filed a petition with the Interstate Commerce Commission seeking specific increases in rates on coal, coke and iron ore. On October 1, 1948 this petition was withdrawn and a new petition filed seeking a general increase of 8% on all commodities, with specified maxima on fresh fruits and vegetables, lumber and sugar and specific increases on coal and coke of 30 cents per net ton, and on iron ore of 25 cents per ton other than upper lake ore. As the railroads entered into agreements with the conductors and trainmen increasing wage rates by 10 cents per hour, effective October 16, 1948, on October 12, the petition of October 1 was amended, raising the proposed general increase in freight rates to 13% with corresponding increases in the maxima proposed on fresh fruits and vegetables, lumber and sugar. The increase sought on coal and coke was 40 cents per net ton and on iron ore 35 cents per ton. At the same time, the carriers asked that the lesser increases included in the October 1 petition be immediately authorized as an interim measure, pending full hearings on the later petition. Hearings commenced on November 30, 1948 before the Interstate Commerce Commission and on December 30, 1948, that body authorized an interim increase effective on five days notice, ranging from 4 to 6 per cent with certain

maxima, and averaging about 5 per cent. Due to the impracticability of accurately forecasting the movement of freight traffic by commodities and routing, no attempt has been made at this time to translate the foregoing increases expressed in terms of percentages limited by maxima on certain commodities into monetary amounts representing future increases in freight revenues.

On February 10, 1948, the Interstate Commerce Commission authorized an increase in the coach class one way fare from 2.2 cents per mile to 2.5 cents per mile, effective March 1, 1948.

As operating costs have continued to rise since the original mail pay petition was filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission on February 19, 1947, the railroads on June 24, 1948, submitted an amended petition advancing the permanent increase sought from 45 per cent to 65 per cent. No action has as yet been taken on this latter increase.

Increased express rates became effective on January 22, 1948, and after hearings on a proposal for a single nationwide scale of express rates, a decision was handed down by the Commission on December 30, 1948 adopting the western rate scale, its result being to raise rates slightly in the East and the South over those previously in effect and having very little effect on the express earnings of this company.

WISCONSIN CENTRAL RAILWAY

This company continues to operate the Wisconsin Central properties as agent for the Trustee with the approval of the Court and pursuant to the Operating Agreement, as amended, and the Schedule of Bases made effective July 1, 1943. The reorganization proceeding for that company is still pending and the Interstate Commerce Commission is now holding further hearings on a plan of reorganization.

DIRECTORATE

It is with deep regret that your directors record the death of Mr. Joseph Chapman on May 11, 1948. Mr. Chapman was a co-trustee of the predecessor company and a member of this company's Board and Executive Committee since September 1, 1944. Mr. W. L. Huff, Executive Vice President of Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Company, and Mr. W. A. Mather, who succeeded Mr. Neal as President of the Canadian Pacific Railway, were elected to the Board of Directors at the regular annual meeting of the shareholders on May 18, 1948. Mr. Henry S. Kingman was elected to the Executive Committee to fill the vacancy caused by Mr. Chapman's death.

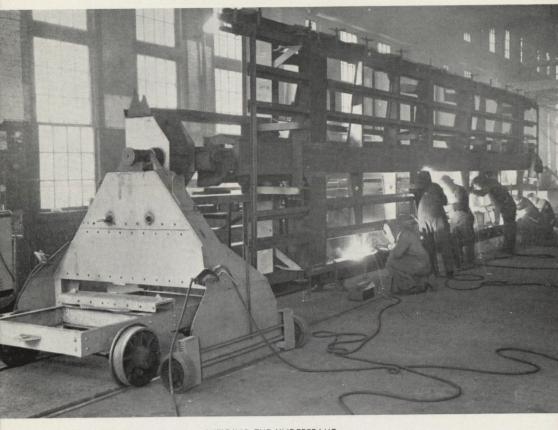
The loyal and conscientious efforts of the employees and officers throughout the year are recognized and appreciated.

FOR THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS,

Minneapolis, Minnesota, April 11, 1949.

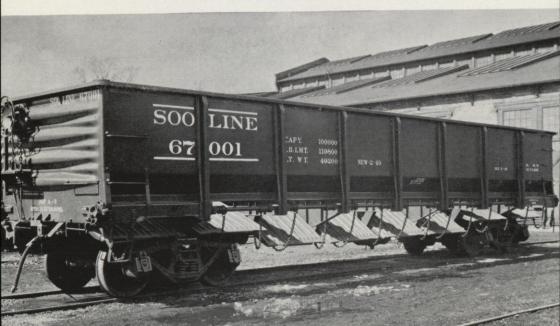
President.

FIFTY-TON GENERAL SERVICE GONDOLA CARS BEING CONSTRUCTED BY COMPANY FORCES



WELDING THE UNDERFRAME

COMPLETED CAR WITH DOORS OPEN



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INCOME ACCOUNT

	Year 1948	Year 1947	Increase or Decrease
RAILWAY OPERATING REVENUES: Freight Revenue Passenger Revenue All Other Revenue	\$ 33,318,449 1,457,571 2,234,413	\$ 29,161,330 1,580,086 2,147,070	\$ 4,157,119 122,515 87,343
Total Railway Operating Revenues	37,010,433	32,888,486	4,121,947
RAILWAY OPERATING EXPENSES: Maintenance of Way and Structures. Maintenance of Equipment. Traffic. Transportation. Miscellaneous.	7,254,322 6,255,089 749,795 14,945,537 209,634	5,976,227 5,318,554 669,423 13,782,952 204,603	1,278,095 936,535 80,372 1,162,585 5,031
General	1,054,678	936,828	2 590 468
Total Railway Operating Expenses	30,469,055	26,888,587 5,999,899	3,580,468 541,479
Net Revenue from Railway Operations Railway Tax Accruals	6,541,378 3,635,531	3,566,226	69,305
Railway Operating Income. Equipment Rents—Net Dr. Joint Facility Rents—Net Dr.	2,905,847 201,916 193,592	2,433,673 186,243 214,251	472,174 15,673 20,659
Net Railway Operating Income	2,510,339 258,434	2,033,179 309,344	477,160 50,910
Total Income Miscellaneous Deductions from Income	2,768,773 16,592	2,342,523 154,728	426,250 138,136
Income Available for Fixed and Contingent Charges	2,752,181	2,187,795	564,386
FIXED CHARGES: Rent for Leased Road and Equipment Interest on Unfunded Debt Amortization of Discount on Funded Debt	1,685 6,937 1,939	1,569 905 2,083	7,842 144
Total Fixed Charges	3,313	4,557	7,870
Income after Fixed Charges	2,755,494	2,183,238	572,256
CONTINGENT CHARGES: Interest on First Mortgage Bonds. Interest on General Mortgage Bonds. Sinking Fund—General Mortgage.	284,388 600,040 100,645	292,673 606,920 100,645	8,285 6,880
Total Contingent Charges	985,073	1,000,238	15,165
Net Income	\$ 1,770,421	\$ 1,183,000	\$ 587,421
Times Earned: Interest on First Mortgage Bonds		4.1	Year 1947 7.5 3.1 12.8
Per share		\$2.46	\$1.64

EARNED SURPLUS ACCOUNT

As of December 31, 1948

EARNED SURPLUS—APPROPRIATED: Applicable to period prior to September 1, 1944: Appropriated for Capital Fund. Appropriated for Sinking Fund. Appropriated for Retirement of Funded Debt. Amount at December 31, 1948.	369,032 1,184,623	\$ 2,053,655
Applicable to period subsequent to September 1, 1944: Appropriated for Sinking Fund: Amount at December 31, 1947. Accrual—Year 1948. Amount at December 31, 1948. Total Earned Surplus—Appropriated	100,645	
EARNED SURPLUS—UNAPPROPRIATED: Applicable to period prior to September 1, 1944: Amount at December 31, 1948. Applicable to period subsequent to September 1, 1944: Amount at December 31, 1947. Less Dividend of \$1.00 per share, payable April 1, 1948.		.\$ 9,310,483
Profit and Loss Account—Year 1948: \$1,770,421 Net Income. \$1,770,421 Credits from Bonds retired 85,957 Miscellaneous Credits. 21,623	\$2,728,801	
Total Credits	¢1 979 994	
Amount at December 31, 1948		4,601,085 \$13,911,568

RAILWAY TAX	A	CCRUAL	S			
					Increas or Decre	
		Year 1948		Year 1947	Amount	Per Cent
Railroad Retirement	\$	936,935	\$	907,030	\$ 29,905	3.30
Railroad Unemployment	1	76,969 .135,000		473,433 845,000	396,464 290,000	83.74 34.32
State, Local and Other		,486,627	1	,340,763	145,864	10.88
Total	\$3	3,635,531	\$3	3,566,226	\$ 69,305	1.94

COMPARATIVE GENERAL

ASSETS

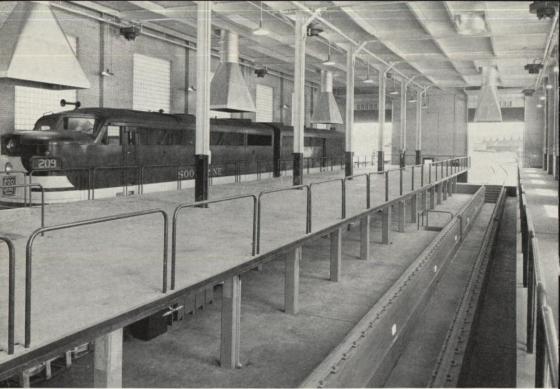
ADDLIL			Increase or
	Dec. 31, 1948	Dec. 31, 1947	Decrease
INVESTMENTS:			
Road and Equipment Property:			
Road	\$104,355,058	\$103,587,873	\$ 767,185
Equipment	29,001,764	26,523,524	2,478,240
Total	133,356,822	130,111,397	3,245,425
Less:			
Acquisition adjustment	16,510,829	16,510,829	
Donations and grants	12,713	10,358	2,355
Accrued depreciation—road	9,985,890	9,619,050	366,840
Accrued depreciation equipment	18,241,533	17,804,866	436,667
Accrued amortization of Defense Projects—			
equipment	3,210,070	3,210,070	
Total	47,961,035	47,155,173	805,862
Net	85,395,787	82,956,224	2,439,563
			4,800
Deposits with Mortgage Trustees	83,381	78,581 211,630	1,039
Miscellaneous physical property	210,591	211,050	1,000
Investments in affiliated companies:			
(See page 19) Stocks—Pledged under First Mortgage	260,375	260,375	
Stocks—Pledged under Gen'l Mortgage	900,000	900,000	
Advances	445,408	421.866	23,542
Other Investments: (See page 19)			
U. S. Government Bonds (long term)		4,000,000	4,000,000
Miscellaneous	3,375	5,428	2,053
Total Investments	87,298,917	88,834,104	1,535,187
Total Investments			
- COPEG			
CURRENT ASSETS:	6,366,792	4,058,606	2,308,186
CashU. S. Government securities (short term)	7,238,104	8,109,000	870,896
U. S. Government securities (short term)	540,000	650,000	110,000
Held for land grant deductions	540,000	000,000	110,000
For interest and other obligations	120,410	89,330	31,080
Employees' Income Tax and War Bonds	313,481	314,854	1,373
For distribution to holders of First Con-			
solidated Bonds of Predecessor Company	21,849	29,282	7,433
Other special deposits	293	293	
Traffic and car-service balances	161,930		161,930
Agents and conductors' balances	771,083	711,360	59,723
Miscellaneous accounts receivable	953,445	987,894	34,449
Material and supplies	5,256,504	4,768,312	488,192 129,292
Interest and dividends receivable	58,535 687,762	187,827 378,182	309,580
Accrued accounts receivable	44,782	69,422	24,640
Other current assets			
Total	22,534,970	20,354,362	2,180,608
DEFERRED ASSETS:	05.050	10 704	6,286
Working fund advances	25,050	18,764 849,015	583,633
Other deferred assets	265,382		
Total	290,432	867,779	577,347
UNADJUSTED DEBITS:			*****
Prepayments	135,488	23,344	112,144
Discount on funded debt	59,921	62,515	2,594
Other unadjusted debits		452,725	65,626
Total	582,508	538,584	43,924
GRAND TOTAL		\$110,594,829	\$ 111,998
UIMID TOTAL			

BALANCE SHEET

LIABILITII	ES		T
	Dec. 31, 1948	Dec. 31, 1947	Increase or Decrease
CAPITAL STOCK: 719,104 common shares of no par value stated at \$86.50 per share	\$ 62,202,496	\$ 62,202,496	\$
LONG-TERM DEBT: First Mortgage, 4½%, Cumulative Income Bonds, Series A, 1-1-71 Ssued \$10,000,000 Held in Treasury 3,668,000 Gen'l Mortgage, 4%, Income Bonds, Series A, 1-1-91 Issued \$20,129,000 Retired through Sinking Fund 1,444,100 Held in Treasury 1,501,900 Retired by Company 2,000,000	6,332,000 4 15,183,000	6,386,000 15,366,000	54,000 183,000
Total	21,515,000	21,752,000	237,000
CURRENT LIABILITIES: Traffic and car-service balances Audited accounts payable Wages payable Miscellaneous accounts payable. Interest matured unpaid Accrued accounts payable Taxes accrued. Trustees, Wisconsin Central Railway Co. Other current liabilities. Total.	973,137 972,850 1,010,532 2,369,102 483,019 424,989	101,067 1,345,485 2,222,697 1,101,101 991,344 987,070 2,103,412 633,885 394,095 9,880,156	101,067 219,181 87,611 127,964 18,494 23,462 265,690 150,866 30,894 209,915
DEFERRED LIABILITIES	129,641	652,583	522,942
UNADJUSTED CREDITS: Reserve for land grant deductions. Other unadjusted credits. Accrued depreciation—leased property. Total.	252,532 797	649,542 310,032 399 959,973	114,868 57,500 398 171,970
SURPLUS: Unearned surplus Earned surplus—Appropriated (see page 15) Earned surplus—Unappropriated (see page 15) Total. GRAND TOTAL.	13,911,568	95 2,389,138 12,758,388 15,147,621 \$110,594,829	100,645 1,153,180 1,253,825 \$ 111,998

NOTE: In accordance with Minnesota Law, Earned Surplus at September 1, 1944 in the amount of \$11,364,138 is designated as "Paid-in Surplus."

This company is jointly and severally liable, with seven other owner railroads, for the principal and interest on \$13,777,000 of First and Refunding Mortgage 31/8 % Bonds Series "B" of The Saint Paul Union Depot Company. Interest has been paid by The Saint Paul Union Depot Company on these Bonds as it matured.





Interior view of new Diesel-Electric Maintenance Shop at Minneapolis.

Fighting Snow Drifts on Western Lines in North Dakota and Montana.

Boring into snow with a 12 foot auger after which hole is filled with 9 sticks of 2-inch dynamite and exploded with an electric cap. A 14 foot ladder is used to get in and out from low side of cut.



INVESTMENTS IN AFFILIATED COMPANIES

Par	Book	Value
Value	Dec. 31, 1948	Dec. 31, 1947
\$ 37,500 250,000 91,300 103,600 No Par	\$ 37,500 500 91,300 130,475 600	\$ 37,500 500 91,300 130,475 600
482,400	260,375	260,375
\$ 2,500,000	900,000	900,000
		26,790
	40,082 6,440 173,493 11,011 4,383 133,630 21,801 \$ 445,408	25,555 26,443 6,440 164,684 17,552 4,383 133,630 16,389 \$ 421,866
	\$ Value \$ 37,500 250,000 91,300 103,600 No Par 482,400 \$ 2,500,000	\$ Value Dec. 31, 1948 \$ 37,500 \$ 37,500 250,000 91,300 91,300 103,600 130,475 No Par 600 482,400 260,375 \$ 2,500,000 900,000 26,790 27,778 40,082 6,440 173,493 11,011 4,383 133,630 21,801

OTHER INVESTMENTS

Number of Shares	Par Value		Value Dec. 31, 1947
BONDS: United States Treasury Bonds—Long Term	\$	*\$	\$4,000,000
STOCKS: Wisconsin Central Ry. Co. Common	10,359,500	1	1
OTHER SECURED OBLIGATIONS: Real Estate Sales Contracts	3,372	3,372	5,425
ADVANCES: Wisconsin Central Ry. Co. (prior to Receivership) Central Terminal Ry. Co	\$ 7,049,534	1 1	1 1
TOTAL		\$ 2	\$ 2

NOTE: The equity of the Company in the net worth (capital stock and surplus) of the Tri-State Land Company, a solely owned subsidiary, has been written down on the Soo Line books to the estimated value as determined by appraisal as of September 1, 1944. The amount of this equity is \$900,000 as shown under the column headed "Book Value." The net worth of that company as reflected on its books at December 31, 1948 is \$1,471,162, without provision for impairment of asset values, and the net result for the year 1948 was a net income of \$7,679.

OPERATING REVENUES

FREIGHT REVENUE:	Year 1948	Year 1947	Increase or Amount	
Products of Agriculture:				
Grain Flour Potatoes All Other	87,404 385,824	156,768 225,185	69,364	44.25 71.34
Total	The second secon	10,658,445	519,872	
Animals and Products: Cattle and Calves. Hogs. Butter. All Other.	25,705 87,569	264,178 30,295 81,827 421,815	267,610 4,590 5,742 37,632	15.15 7.02
Total	1,104,509	798,115	306,394	38.39
Products of Mines: Bituminous Coal Lignite Coal Iron Ore Petroleum Crude All Other	1,148,619 708,854 1,471,809 728,078 1,228,587	1,176,578 548,836 1,229,721 1,085,547 855,699	27,959 160,018 242,088 357,469 372,888	2.38 29.16 19.69 32.93 43.58
Total	5,285,947	4,896,381	389,566	7.96
Products of Forests: Posts, Poles and Piling Pulpwood Lumber, Shingles and Lath All Other.	246,350 1,340,520 2,077,007 555,606	290,530 1,149,207 1,207,319 477,875	44,180 191,313 869,688 77,731	15.21 16.65 72.03 16.27
Total	4,219,483	3,124,931	1,094,552	35.03
Manufactures and Miscellaneous: Gasoline and Petroleum Oils, refined Fuel and Road Oils, etc Manufactured Iron and Steel Cement, building Agricultural Implements and Parts Fertilizers Newsprint Paper All Other	1,210,104 536,284 361,389 416,650 546,867 152,096 962,841 5,614,055	1,192,158 414,657 301,421 328,298 292,408 139,841 747,066 4,640,425	17,946 121,627 59,968 88,352 254,459 12,255 215,775 973,630	1.51 29.33 19.90 26.91 87.02 8.76 28.88 20.98
Total	9,800,286	8,056,274	1,744,012	21.65
Less-than-carload Freight	1,729,907	1,627,184	102,723	6.31
Total Freight Revenue	33,318,449	29,161,330	4,157,119	14.26
Passenger Mail Express Milk Other Passenger-train Service Switching Demurrage Telegraph and Telephone Ore Dockage Charges Joint Facility—Net	1,457,571 885,635 320,785 161,370 88,156 99,682 87,388 57,361 168,422 173,356	1,580,086 831,318 351,835 189,915 75,000 85,305 72,052 67,070 135,293 150,606	122,515 54,317 31,050 28,545 13,156 14,377 15,336 9,709 33,129 22,750	7.75 6.53 8.83 15.03 17.54 16.85 21.28 14.48 24.49 15.11
All Other	192,258	188,676	3,582	1.90
Total Operating Revenue	\$37,010,433	\$32,888,486	\$ 4,121,947	12.53

OPERATING EXPENSES

ANALYSIN AND GENERAL AND GENER	Year 1948	Year 1947	Increase or Amount	
MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES:				17.00
Superintendence	\$ 325,673	\$ 278,308	\$ 47,365	17.02
Roadway Maintenance	897,417	705,365	192,052	27.23
Tunnels and Subways	398	985	587	59.59
Bridges, Trestles and Culverts	132,870	85,211	47,659	55.93
				16.10
Ties	1,001,876	862,939	138,937	
Rails	182,092	120,766	61,326	50.78
Other Track Material	250,457	178,145	72,312	40.59
Ballast	158,202	124,785	33,417	26.78
Track Laying and Surfacing.	2,084,034	1,818,222	265,812	14.62
				62.37
Fences, Snowsheds, and Signs	140,479	86,516	53,963	
Station and Office Buildings	234,219	181,207	53,012	29.25
Roadway Buildings	4,769	4,379	390	8.91
Water Stations	64,698	46,907	17,791	37.93
Fuel Stations	23,623	17,131	6,492	37.90
	117,933	106,587	11,346	10.64
Shops and Enginehouses		100,001	120	
Wharves and Docks	120			10.10
Telegraph and Telephone Lines	133,094	111,661	21,433	19.19
Signals and Interlockers	30,998	25,195	5,803	23.03
Power Plants	1,285	1,527	242	15.85
Power Transmission Systems	592	713	121	16.97
Miscellaneous Structures	33		33	
	483,430	477,600	5,830	1.22
Road Property—Depreciation			12,893	66.81
Retirements—Road	32,192	19,299		
Roadway Machines	120,952	106,550	14,402	13.52
Dismantling Retired Road Property	15,130	14,364	766	5.33
Small Tools and Supplies	78,995	66,249	12,746	19.24
Removing Snow, Ice and Sand	409,068	240,521	168,547	70.08
Public Improvements—Maintenance	58,358	60,859	2,501	4.11
Injuries to Persons	63,847	44,050	19,797	44.94
Injuries to 1 crsons	12,200	9,998	2,202	22.02
Insurance	5,519	5,495	24	.44
Stationery and Printing				77.85
Other Expenses	4,113	18,565		
Maintaining Jt. Trks., Yds. and Other Fac.—Dr	190,980	166,268	24,712	14.86
Maintaining Jt. Trks., Yds. and Other Fac.—Cr	20,746	20,409	337	1.65
Right-of-Way Expenses	15,662	10,269	5,393	52.52
Total	\$ 7 254 322	\$ 5,976,227	\$ 1,278,095	21.39
			1.43	
Ratio of M of W & S Expenses to Revenues	19.60	18.17	1.40	
MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT:				
Superintendence	\$ 128,294	\$ 114,040	\$ 14,254	12.50
		87,999		11.71
Shop Machinery	98,301			30.58
Power Plant Machinery	18,301	26,363		
Shop and Power Plant Mach.—Depreciation	15,595	15,453		.92
Dismantling Retired Shop & P. P. Machinery	2	79	77	97.47
Steam Locomotives—Repairs	1,854,282	1,829,778	24,504	1.34
Other Locomotives—Repairs	188,470	19,763		
English Care Core Donoine	2,377,714	1,878,333		26.59
Freight Train Cars—Repairs				
Passenger Train Cars—Repairs	483,732	448,104		7.95
Work Equipment—Repairs	106,988	72,276		48.03
Miscellaneous Equipment—Repairs	13,765	9,407	4,358	46.33
Dismantling Retired Equipment	13,548	3,816	9,732	
Retirements—Equipment		3,187	3,187	100.00
Equipment—Depreciation	870,580	736,440		18.21
Equipment—Depreciation	10,557	24,791		
Injuries to Persons	19,557			
Insurance	17,436			
Stationery and Printing	4,259			
Other Expenses	4,546			
Joint Maint. of Equip. Expenses—Dr	44,533			
Joint Maint. of Equip. Expenses—Cr	4,814	2,872	1,942	67.62
Total	\$ 6,255,089	\$ 5,318,554	\$ 936,535	17.61
Ratio of M. of Equip. Expenses to Revenues	10.90	10.17	.10	

OPERATING EXPENSES

Continued

		Year 1948		Year 1947		crease or Amount	Decrease Per Cent
TRAFFIC EXPENSES:							
Superintendence		266,514	\$	233,818	\$	32,696	13.98
Outside Agencies		342,710		319,747		22,963	7.18
Advertising		68,844		55,298		13,546	24.50
Traffic Associations		19,035		19,242		207	1.08
Industrial and Immigration Bureaus		8,298		7,686		612	7.96
Insurance		99		96		3	3.13
Stationery and Printing		44,295		33,536		10,759	32.08
Total	\$	749,795	\$	669,423	\$	80,372	12.01
Ratio of Traffic Expenses to Revenues	_	2.03	*	2.04		.01	
THE INCHOLUTION CONTINUES							
TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES:							
Superintendence		303,110	\$	285,282	\$	17,828	6.25
Dispatching Trains		166,574		154,761		11,813	7.63
Station Employees		2,261,409		2,047,645		213,764	10.44
Weighing Insp. and Dem. Bureaus		27,569		24,632		2,937	11.92
Station Supplies and Expenses		152,423		127,996		24,427	19.08
Yard Masters and Yard Clerks		281,124		262,202		18,922	7.22
Yard Conductors and Brakemen		686,654		616,407		70,247	11.40
Yard Switch and Signal Tenders		30,400		27,132		3,268	12.04
Yard Enginemen		364,604		325,792		38,812	11.91
Yard Motormen		110,502		79,644		30,858	38.74
Yard Switching Fuel		297,836		259,009		38,827	14.99
Water for Yard Locomotives		11,511		11,394		117	1.03
Lubricants for Yard Locomotives		10,470		7,954		2,516	31.63
Other Supplies for Yard Locomotives		4,752		4,245		507	11.94
Enginehouse Expenses—Yard		132,749		137,935		5,186	3.76
Yard Supplies and Expenses		12,455		8,429		4,026	47.76
Opr. Joint Yard and Terminals—Dr		654,163		623,945		30,218	4.84
Opr. Joint Yards and Terminals—Cr		65,853		39,614		26,239	66.24
Train Enginemen		1,352,454		1,494,247		141,793	9.49
Train Motormen		343,943		13,141		330,802	0.10
Train Fuel		2,669,532		2,650,809		18,723	.71
Water for Train Locomotives		83,249		99,864		16,615	16.64
Lubricants for Train Locomotives		83,471		57,021		26,450	46.39
Other Supplies for Train Locomotives		37,590		30,287		7,303	24.11
Enginehouse Expenses—Train		488,382		427,156		61,226	14.33
Trainmen		2,320,670		2,130,468		190,202	8.93
Train Supplies and Expenses		967,560		889,613		77,947	8.76
Operating Sleeping Cars		55,611		47,247		8,364	17.70
Signal and Interlocker Operation		94,098		82,812		11,286	13.63
Crossing Protection		64,012		48,782		15,230	31.22
Telegraph and Telephone Operation		71,887		65,719		6,168	9.39
Stationery and Printing		50,948		50,686		262	.52
Other Expenses		173,103		161,276		11,827	7.33
Operating Jt. Trks. and Facilities—Dr		117,417		113,755		3,662	3.22
Operating Jt. Trks. and Facilities—Cr.		26,361		24,124		2,237	9.27
Insurance		4,556		4,615		59	1.28
Clearing Wrecks		56,380		62,929		6,549	10.41
Damage to Property.		9,165		20,984		11,819	56.32
Damage to Live Stock on R. of W.		18,844		16,992		1,852	10.90
Loss and Damage—Freight							
Loss and Damage—Freight. Loss and Damage—Baggage		236,356 139		189,212 194		47,144	24.92
Injuries to Persons		230,357					94.07
	0.1		0.5	184,477	0.1	45,880	24.87
Total	\$1	-	\$1	3,782,952	\$1,	162,585	8.43
Ratio of Transportation Expenses to Revenues	_	40.38		41.91		1.53	

OPERATING EXPENSES

Continued

	Year 1948			Year 1947			Decrease Per Cent
MISCELLANEOUS OPERATIONS:							
Dining and Buffet ServiceOperating Jt.Miscl, Facilities—Dr	\$	185,477 24,157	\$	204,603	\$	19,126 24,157	9.35
Total	\$	209,634	\$	204,603	\$	5,031	2.46
Ratio of Miscl. Operations to Revenues		.56		.62		.06	
GENERAL EXPENSES:							
GENERAL EXPENSES: Sal. & Exp. of General Officers. Sal. & Exp. of Clerks and Attendants. General Office Supplies and Expenses. Law Expenses. Insurance. Pensions and Gratuities. Stationery and Printing Valuation Expenses. Other Expenses. General Joint Facilities—Dr.		128,327 648,840 58,036 91,178 336 13,262 36,655 	\$	124,482 572,618 55,710 88,491 380 12,285 24,971 152 52,812 7,715	\$	3,845 76,222 2,326 2,687 44 977 11,684 152 20,749 403	
General Joint Facilities—Cr		3,635		2,788		847	30.38
Total	\$	1,054,678	\$	936,828	\$	117,850	12.58
Ratio of General Expenses to Revenues	_	2.85		2.85			
Railway Operating Expenses	\$3	30,469,055	\$2	26,888,587	\$3	3,580,468	13.32
Ratio of Operating Expenses to Revenues		82.32		81.76		.56	

THE SOO LINE DOLLAR	1948	1947
Income:	(cen	ts)
Grain	24.0	25.1
Other Products of Agriculture	3.8	4.5
Animals and Products	2.7	2.2
Products of Mines	13.2	13.6
Products of Forests	10.5	8.7
Manufactures and Miscellaneous	24.4	22.3
Less than Carload	4.3	4.5
Passenger-train Service	7.2	8.4
Incidental	1.9	1.9
Rents from Equipment and Joint Facilities	7.3	7.9
Other Income	.7	.0
Total	100.0	100.0
Spent for:		
Warres	47.0	48.7
Taxes for Employees Retirement and Unemployment Funds	2.5	3.8
All other taxes	6.5	6.1
Fuel, rail, ties and other track materials	11.0	11.3
Depreciation	3.4	3.4
Other Operating Expenses	14.5	11.5
Interest and Sinking Fund	2.5	2.8
Rents for Equipment and Joint Facilities	8.2	9.0
Miscellaneous		
Total	95.6	96.
	4.4	3.3

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENSES

REVENUES

\$33,318,449 \$29,161,330 1,457,571 1,580,086 831,318	1946	1945	1944	1943	1049	1041	1040	1090
\$29	0404	OLOT	LLCI	1340	1942	1941	1940	1939
	\$24,543,962	\$24,588,804	\$26,075,774	\$22,935,576	\$20,177,264	\$17,663,263		\$13,254,476
	1	609 609	201,616,1	1,101,230	1,051,452	060,100		808,078
			382 061	297 016	999 072	025,416	194 191	634,088
		552,400	496.973	452.363	367,597	358 579		981 096
505,429 463,091	407,712	389,432	362,146	352,821	300,911	289,640		249,270
37,010,433 32,888,486	28,266,905	28,469,789	29,886,386	26,444,158	22,718,022	19,731,911	17,137,579	15,345,090
	F	EXPENSES						
	5,608,830	4,693,232	4,848,273	4,579,550	3,700,300	3.481.240	2.935.535	2.625.302
5	4,874,999	5	4,819,516	4,379,242	3,999,802	3,470,755		2,667,320
	574,007		408,660	478,570	456,788	428,825		414,144
13,	12,795,336	10,815,950	10,580,518	9,360,110	8,179,482	7,432,759	6,	6.449,749
204,	171,450	117,820	113,882	115,710	79,584	75,636		79.820
,054,678 936,828	861,390	724,296	726,991	714,925	660,940	642,309	45	577,133
						31,493	26,268	13,857
\$30,469,055 \$26,888,587 \$24,886,012	\$24,886,012	\$22,137,767	\$21,497,840	\$19,628,107 \$	\$17,076,896	\$15,500,031	\$13,359,436	\$12,799,611
			71.9	74.2	75.2	78.5	77.9	83.4
6,541,378 \$ 5,999,899	\$ 3,380,893					\$ 4,231,880		\$ 2,545,479
	2,000,000	3,003,529	2,840,791	1,815,912	1,569,512	1,464,717	1,273,346	1,230,813
23	1,314,825	2,728,493	5,547,755	5,000,139	4,071,614	2,767,163	2	1,314,666
193,592 214,251	226.345	357.866	302,237	336,085	99,064	160,290	310,213	307,198
2	1.018.068	9.804.935	5 710 160	5 141 009	9 004 A9A	0 919 220	0	040 040
-	231,337	128,527	139,529	105,426	13,246	130,608	2,030,278	149 998
						200600	· cofron	100000
2,18	1,249,405	2,932,762	5,849,698	5,246,518	3,971,188	2,444,177	2,167,955	992.971
3,313 4,557 985,073 1,000,238	1,090,470	6,502	4,405,359	6,587,071	6,604,783	6,606,813	6,596,754	6,625,356
\$1,770,421 \$ 1,183,000	\$ 154.188	\$ 1.754.433	\$ 1.038 308 \$ 1.340 553		S 2 633 595 9	\$ 4 169 636	\$ 4 162 636 \$ 4 428 700 \$ 5 622 285	E E 622 28E

GRAIN MOVEMENT

Annual movement of grain in bushels, beginning with 1924, separated between that originated on line and that received from connections in the grain territory, and other movements consisting chiefly of transfers of grain between Minneapolis and the Head-of-the-Lakes.

		(000 0	mitted fr	om bushels)			
	Originated	on Line					
	Jan. 1	Aug. 1		Received			
	to	to		from		Other	
	July 31	Dec. 31	Total	Connections	Total	Movements	Total
1924	12,299	46,441	58,740	2,173	60,913	5,736	66,649
1925	17,673	37,944	55,617	2,182	57,799	5,136	62,935
1926	14,935	18,272	33,207	1,930	35,137	5,939	41,076
1927	10,410	36,716	47,126	1,698	48,824	6,072	54,896
1928	16,145	38,275	54,420	1,774	56,194	8,950	65,144
1929	16,625	20,725	37,350	1,297	38,647	7,168	45,815
1930	11,087	26,625	37,712	1,407	39,119	4,689	43,808
1931	13,652	7,801	21,453	730	22,183	3,185	25,368
1932	3,705	13,207	16,912	747	17,659	2,720	20,379
1933	10,558	10,021	20,579	645	21,224	3,409	24,633
1934	6,394	4,954	11,348	1,996	13,344	5,534	18,878
1935	3,105	14,046	17,151	927	18,078	4,201	22,279
1936	6,379	3,517	9,896	1,112	11,008	3,871	14,879
1937	2,147	12,427	14,574	587	15,161	3,706	18,867
1938	4,859	15,058	19,917	916	20,833	4,719	25,552
1939	7,941	17,625	25,566	1,594	27,160	3,104	30,264
1940	10,886	18,766	29,652	7,831	37,483	2,447	39,930
1941	13,549	26,165	39,714	3,433	43,147	5,127	48,274
1942	16,941	29,854	46,795	1,642	48,437	4,073	52,510
1943	26,953	38,110	65,063	14,228	79,291	10,136	89,427
1944	34,453	34,399	68,852	34,578	103,430	6,743	110,173
1945	30,437	45,748	76,185	3,692	79,877	8,832	88,709
1946		32,417	59,186	1,477	60,663	6,883	67,546
1947	24,065	39,540	63,605	1,752	65,357	6,191	71,548
1948	19.282	34.689	53,971	1,597	55,568	5,245	60,813

STATISTICS

Operating Fa	ctors	Year 1948	Year 1947	manual manual	or Decrease Per Cent
Freight Train Load: Gross tons per train- Net tons per carload	Diesel	1,540 2,506 1,853 30.7	1,716 2,305 1,724 30.9	176 201 129 .2	10.26 8.72 7.48
Freight train fuel cons per 1000 gross ton n Pounds of coal	umption niles: Steam	124	112	12	10.71
Gallons of fuel oil Freight train fuel cost per 1000 gross ton n	Diesel	\$.4672 \$.1690	\$.3544 \$.1670	\$.1128 \$.0020	31.83 1.20
Freight train speed:	Average. Steam. Diesel. Average.	\$.3364 15.4 21.3 16.9	\$.3520 16.8 21.6 16.8	\$.0156 1.4 .3 .1	8.33 1.39 .60
Gross ton miles per fr train hour:	eight Steam Diesel Average	23,713 53,458 31,371	28,286 49,766 28,507	4,573 3,692 2,864	16.17 7.42 10.05

STATISTICS Continued

Cont	illuou			
	Year 1948	Year 1947	Increase or I Amount or Number	Per Cent
Average miles of road operated	3,224.48	3,223.83	.65	.02
TDAIN MILEC (D C				
TRAIN MILES (Revenue Service)	3,181,647	9 407 799	206 085	0 70
Freight service		3,487,732 1,886,187	306,085 8,228	8.78
Total train miles	5,059,606	5,373,919	314,313	5.85
LOCOMOTIVE MILES (Revenue Service)				
Freight service	3,218,998	3,535,117	316,119	8.94
Passenger service	1,907,841	1,923,655	15,814	.82
Switching service—road and yard	1,150,152	1,170,000	19,848	1.70
Total locomotive miles	6,276,991	6,628,772	351,781	5.31
CAR MILES (Revenue Service) Freight:				
Loaded	85,100,603	84,746,486	354,117	.42
Empty	47,172,202	46,491,690	680,512	1.46
Caboose	2,507,384	2,787,323	279,939	10.04
Total	134,780,189	134,025,499	754,690	.56
Passenger:				
Coaches	2,487,438	2,788,273	300,835	10.79
Sleeping and parlor	2,890,852	3,047,812	156,960	5.15
Other	6,258,285	6,349,806	91,521	1.44
Total	11,636,575	12,185,891	549,316	4.51
Total car miles	146,416,764	146,211,390	205,374	.14
GROSS TON MILES Freight service—cars and contents. Passenger service—cars only. Total ton miles.		738,933,315	115,475,605 62,085,807 177,561,412	1.92 8.40 2.63
FREIGHT TRAFFIC Freight revenue Number of carloads. Tons—revenue freight. Ton miles—revenue freight.	\$33,318,449 294,795 11,051,403 2,612,340,168	\$29,161,330 296,723 11,137,359 2,621,768,500	\$4,157,119 1,928 85,956 9,428,332	14.26 .65 .77 .36
Averages Per Mile of Road				
Freight revenue Train miles Total freight train car miles Ton miles—revenue freight	\$ 10,333 987 41,799 810,159	\$ 9,046 1,082 41,573 813,247	\$ 1,287 95 226 3,088	14.23 8.78 .54
Averages Per Train Mile	,			
Freight revenue. Average number of freight cars—loaded Average number of freight cars—empty Average number of freight cars—total Average number of tons of revenue freight Gross ton miles	\$ 10.47 26.7 14.8 42.4 821.1 1853.2	\$ 8.36 24.3 13.3 38.4 751.7 1,723.7	\$ 2.11 2.4 1.5 4.0 69.4 129.5	25.24 9.88 11.28 10.42 9.23 7.51
Averages Per Loaded Car Mile Freight revenue (cents)	39.2 30.7	34.4 30.9	4.8 .2	13.95 .65
Miscellaneous Averages Revenue per ton of freight Revenue per ton mile of freight (cents) Miles hauled—revenue freight	\$ 3.01 1.28 236.4	\$ 2.62 1.11 235.4	\$.39 .17 1.0	14.89 15.32 .42

STATISTICS

Continued

Contin	lueu						
		Year 1948		Year 1947		crease or D Amount or Number	Per Cent
Classification of Revenue Tonnage Carried							
Grain	1	582,630	1	808,017		225,387	12.47
						59,324	12.71
Products of agriculture—all other		407,588		466,912			
Animals and products		145,730		127,039		18,691	14.71
Products of mines		311,710		143,699		168,011	4.05
Products of forests	2,	,009,811	1,	971,126		38,685	1.96
Manufactures and miscellaneous	2,	471,335	2,	479,643		8,308	.34
Total carload freight	10.	928,804	10.	996,436		67,632	.62
Less carload freight	,	122,599		140,923		18,324	13.00
Total carload and LCL freight	11	051,403		137,359	4	85,956	.77
		031,403	11,	101,009		00,300	***
PASSENGER TRAFFIC							
Passenger revenue	\$ 1,	,457,571	\$ 1,	580,086	\$	122,515	7.75
Passenger service train revenue	\$ 2	,913,517	\$ 3,	028,154	\$	114,637	3.79
Revenue passengers carried		369,774		422,105		52,331	12.40
Revenue passenger miles	77	653,721	85.	779,800		8,126,079	9.47
Averages Per Mile of Road		,000,121	00,	,		0,120,010	
Passenger revenue	\$	452	\$	490	\$	38	7.76
Passenger service train revenue	\$	904	\$	939	\$	35	3.73
Train miles	Ф	582	Ψ	585	Ψ	3	.51
		3,609		3,780		171	4.52
Total passenger train car miles							9.49
Revenue passenger miles		24,083		26,608		2,525	9.49
Averages Per Train Mile						0.0	
Passenger revenue	\$.78	\$.84	\$.06	7.14
Passenger service train revenue	\$	1.55	\$	1.61	\$.06	3.73
Average number of passenger cars		6.2		6.5		.3	4.62
Average number of passengers		41.4		45.5		4.1	9.01
Averages Per Car Mile—Passenger							
Passenger revenue (cents)		27.1		27.1			
		14.4		14.7		.3	2.04
Average number of passengers		14.4		17.1		.0	
Miscellaneous Averages		204	an an	974	0	.20	5.35
Revenue per passenger	\$	3.94	\$	3.74	\$		
Revenue per passenger mile (cents)		1.88		1.84		.04	2.17
Miles carried—revenue passengers		210.0		203.2		6.8	3.35
TOTAL TRAFFIC							
Operating revenue	927	,010,433	\$29	,888,486	2	4,121,947	12.53
		,469,055		888,587		3,580,468	13.32
Operating expenses			7.00		\$		9.02
Net operating revenue	\$ 0	,541,378	\$ 9	,999,899	Ф	541,479	9.02
Averages Per Mile of Road				1 000		00	5 00
Train miles		1,569		1,667		98	5.88
Car miles		45,408		45,353		55	.12
Operating revenue	\$	11,478	\$	10,202	\$	1,276	12.51
Operating expenses	\$	9,449	\$	8,341	\$	1,108	13.28
Net operating revenue	\$	2,029	\$	1,861	\$	168	9.03
Averages Per Train Mile							
Operating revenue	\$	7.31	\$	6.12	\$	1.19	19.44
Operating expenses	\$	6.02	\$	5.00	\$	1.02	20.40
	\$	1.29	\$	1.12	\$.17	15.18
Net operating revenue	Φ	1.20	Ψ	1.12	4		20123

COMPARISON OF PERCENTS OF REVENUE TONNAGE CARRIED WITH REVENUES EARNED

	TON	TONS—%		TUES—%
	1948	1947	1948	1947
Grain	14.32	16.23	28.92	30.97
Products of agriculture—all other	3.69	4.19	4.63	5.58
Animals and products	1.32	1.14	3.32	2.74
Products of mines	39.02	37.21	15.87	16.79
Products of forests	18.18	17.70	12.66	10.72
Manufactures and miscellaneous	22.36	22.26	29.41	27.63
Total carload freight	98.89	98.73	94.81	94.43
Less carload freight	1.11	1.27	5.19	5.57
Total carload and LCL freight	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

EQUIPMENT OWNED

	Jan. 1st 1948	Addi- tions	Deduc- tions	Dec. 31st 1948
STEAM LOCOMOTIVES		Cromb		1010
Steam Locomotives—Road	148	0	16	132
Steam Locomotives—Switch	14	0	0	14
Total Steam Locomotives	162	0	16	146
OTHER LOCOMOTIVES				
Diesel Locomotives—Road Freight	1	9	0	10
Diesel Locomotives—Road-Switch	6 5	2 0	0	8
			0	5
Total Other Locomotives	12	11	0	23
FREIGHT-TRAIN CARS				
Automobile cars	612	0	18	- 594
Ballast cars	212	0	17	195
Box cars	5,165	0	395	4,770
Caboose cars	128	0	1	127
Flat cars	367	0	0	367
Gondola cars	498	0	1	497
Hopper cars—closed top	7	0	0	7
Hopper cars—open top	200	0	0	200
Ore cars	1,111	0	4	1,107
Stock cars	395	0	0	395
Tank cars	*4	0	0	*4
Total Freight-Train Cars	8,699	0	436	8,263
PASSENGER-TRAIN CARS				
Baggage cars	29	0	0	29
Baggage and smoking cars	1	0	0	1
Coach-Caboose	1	. 0	0	1
Dining cars	4	0	0	4
Mail and Express cars	27	1	0	28
Mail, Express and Coach	6	0	0	6
Passenger coaches	38	0	0	38
Coach-Cafe-Lounge	2 .	0	0	2 5
Sleeping cars	5	0	0	5
Tourist cars	6	0	0	6
Sleeping-Restaurant and Lounge	2	0	0	2
Drovers cars	5	0	0	5
				-
Total Passenger-Train Cars	132	1	1	132
WORK EQUIPMENT	217	31	11	237
WORK BYOK MENT	211	91	11	201
MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT	**23	6	1	28
		-	-	

^{*}Tanks owned by Gedney Pickle Co. mounted on four flat cars owned by this company.
**Includes 2 automobiles owned jointly with N. P. Ry. Co.

ROAD AND EQUIPMENT PROPERTY

Year Ended December 31, 1948

Year Ended December 31, 1948					
		Net			
		Increase in			
		Investment			
	Expenditures	Account			
Account	for Additions	(After deducting			
	and	cost of			
	Betterments	Property retired)			
Engineering	\$ 10,380	\$ 6,571			
Land for Transportation Purposes	1,290	4,114			
Other Right-of-Way Expenditures	6,581	5,270			
Grading	24,871	21,608			
Bridges, Trestles and Culverts	104,774	2,030			
Ties	29,491	20,614			
Rails	70,427	61,964			
Other Track Material	165,571	153,874			
Ballast	7,448	6,826			
Track Laying and Surfacing	70,204	64,119 6,946			
Fences, Snowsheds and Signs	7,404	74,346			
Station and Office Buildings	104,262				
Roadway Buildings	7,208	6,210 6,177			
Water Stations	9,608	37,923			
Fuel Stations	38,706	123,817			
Shops and Enginehouses	123,872				
Telegraph and Telephone Lines	25,841	25,841 37,413			
Signals and Interlockers	37,612	137			
Power Plants	137 2,218	2,218			
Power Transmission Systems	48	48			
Miscellaneous Structures	47.947	40,278			
Roadway Machines	546	546			
Roadway Small Tools	59,247	57,618			
Public Improvements—Construction	29,596	28.154			
Shop Machinery	538	538			
Power Plant Machinery					
Total expenditures for road	983,659	772,450			
Steam Locomotives	4,582	314,684			
Other Locomotives	3,049,642	3,049,642			
Freight-train Cars	155,579	324,179			
Passenger-train Cars	44,659	22,794			
Work Equipment	47,221	34,458			
Miscellaneous Equipment	11,127	10,209			
Total expenditures for equipment	3,312,810	2,478,240			
Organization Expenses	3,255	3,255			
General Officers and Clerks		626 382			
Law		46			
Taxes		214			
		7,114			
Interest during ConstructionOther Expenditures—General		138			
Total General Expenditures	3,255	5,265			
	-				
Grand Total	\$4,299,724	\$3,245,425			
RAIL RELAID					
90 pound rail installed in Main Tracks		41.46 miles			
Second hand rail installed in Main Tracks		10.57 miles			
Second hand rail installed in Other Tracks					
CROSS TIES REPLACED					
		12,948			
		100.000			
. I reaved of oss ties					

MILES OF ROAD OPERATED, DECEMBER 31, 1948 SOLELY OWNED

Minnesota Division Portal, N. D. to Minneapolis, Minn., W. Switch, Humboldt Yard. Whitetail, Mont. to Flaxton, N. D. Sanish, N. D. to Prairie Junction, N. D. Plaza, N. D. to Max, N. D. Max, N. D. to Drake, N. D. Max, N. D. to Hankinson, N. D. Pollock, S. D. to Wishek, N. D. Grenville, S. D. to Fairmount, N. D.	543.77 136.65 32.80 35.65 48.13 303.86 70.73 83.62	Miles
Winnipeg Division to Glenwood, Minn Noyes, Minn. to Dakota Junction, Minn Kenmare, N. D. to Egeland, N. D. Armourdale, N. D. to Fordville, N. D. Drake, N. D. to Fordville, N. D.	296.34 21.86 130.41	713.66
Minneapolis-Duluth Division Minneapolis, Minn., 5th Avenue North to W. Switch, Humboldt Yard. Minneapolis, Minn., Camden Place to Weyerhauser, Wis. Minneapolis, Minn., Columbia Heights to Hilo Junction St. Paul, Minn. to Cardigan Junction, Minn.	1.09 8.13	
Dresser Jct., Wis. to Superior, Wis., 28th Street Superior, Wis., 12th Street Junction to Interstate Bridge. Duluth, Minn., Interstate Bridge to 10th Ave., Freight House. Summit, Wis. to St. Croix Falls, Wis. Ridgeland, Wis. to Barron, Wis. Rice Lake, Wis. to Cameron, Wis. Superior, Wis. to Conn. with N. P. Ry. Plummer, Minn. to Moose Lake, Minn. Lawler, Minn. to East Lake, Minn. Ironton, Minn. to Crosby, Minn. Boylston Jct., Wis. to Brooten, Minn. McGregor, Minn. to Conn. with N. P. Ry. Total Minneapolis-Duluth Division.	103.31 1.89 1.39 2.04 18.52 6.84 192.29 6.51 1.01 175.89	637.25
Gladstone Division Weyerhauser, Wis. to Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. Wisconsin Jet., Wis. to Winnebago Junction, Wis. Appleton, Wis., North Wye to End of track. Rapid River, Mich to Eben Junction, Mich. Total Gladstone Division Total Solely Owned	118.76 1.07 30.54	529.08 3,135.20
JOINTLY OWNED Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Joint with D. S. S. & A. Ry. Co. Minneapolis, Minn.—Joint with N. P. Ry. Bemidji, Minn.—Joint with N. P. Ry. Deerwood, Minn., to Cuyuna Range Mines—Joint with N. P. Ry. Total Jointly Owned. Total Mileage Owned and Operated.		23.75

MILES OF ROAD OPERATED, DECEMBER 31, 1948

Continued

Total Mileage Owned and Operated	1			3	,158.95
	TRACKAGE R	IGHTS			
Over Wisconsin Central Railway Superior, Wis., 28th Street				2.44	
Duluth, Minn., Berwind Jct Winnebago Jct., Wis Ladysmith, Wis	.to 6th Avenue .to Menasha, V	Vis		4.71 4.25 1.75	
Total Over W. C. Ry					13.15
Joint With Wisconsin Central Railwa	v				
St. Paul, Minn	.N. P. Ry., So			2.42	
	C. St. P. M. &	Co., 3rd St. to Sible Co. Ry. and C. M.	St. P. & P.	.85	
	R. R., Sibley St. to Chestnut St C. M. St. P. & P. R. R., Chestnut St. to				
	Minneapolis	s. Minn		10.54	
Minneapolis, Minn	M. & St. L. Ave. North	Ry., 20th Ave. So	uth to 4th	.81	
	N. P. Ry., 4th	Ave. N. to 14th A		.66	
Superior, Wis	Bridge	Superior, Wis., to		.54	
L. S. T. & T. Ry., Tower Ave N. P. Ry., Grassy Point Line, Superior,				.43	
	Wis., to Du	luth, Minn		1.96	
Duluth, Minn		P. M. & O., 8th to		.37	
		oint with W. C. R			19.37
Other Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Union De Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.—Ste. Marie, Mich.—Ste. Marie, Mich.—Ste. Marie, Mich.—N. Superior—Ore Dock Line & Hill A	ie Bridge Co P. Ry			.52 .52 30.95 .47	
Total Other				-	32.46
Total Soo Line Mileage O					3,223.93
Mileage operated as Agent for Truste Less mileage common to both Soo Lin				1	78.07
Total System Mileage Ope				4	1,197.23
MILES OF R	OAD OPERAT	ED IN EACH ST	ATE		
			Less Com Soo Line		
Wt	Soo Line	W. C. Ry. Co.	W. C. Ry.		System
Montana North Dakota	56.89 1,310.01				56.89
South Dakota	108.49 1,017.83	86.70	61.		108.49
Wisconsin	506.67	873.17	16.9		,362.94
MichiganIllinois	224.04	20.07 71.43			244.11 71.43
Total	3,223.93	1,051.37	78.		1,197.23

